

IPv6 address

```
^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}:|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}: [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(: [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(: [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(: [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(: [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5}|[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(: [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6}|:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7}|:))$
```

Token-by-token breakdown

Token	Meaning
^	start of string (or line in multiline mode)
(	start of a capturing group
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {7}	end of group, exactly 7 times
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
	OR — try the alternative
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {1,7}	end of group, between 1 and 7 times
:	literal text ":"
	OR — try the alternative
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {1,6}	end of group, between 1 and 6 times
:	literal text ":"
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
	OR — try the alternative
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {1,5}	end of group, between 1 and 5 times

Token	Meaning
(	start of a capturing group
:	literal text ":"
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
) {1,2}	end of group, between 1 and 2 times
	OR — try the alternative
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {1,4}	end of group, between 1 and 4 times
(	start of a capturing group
:	literal text ":"
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
) {1,3}	end of group, between 1 and 3 times
	OR — try the alternative
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {1,3}	end of group, between 1 and 3 times
(	start of a capturing group
:	literal text ":"
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
) {1,4}	end of group, between 1 and 4 times
	OR — try the alternative
(	start of a capturing group
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
) {1,2}	end of group, between 1 and 2 times
(	start of a capturing group
:	literal text ":"
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
) {1,5}	end of group, between 1 and 5 times
	OR — try the alternative
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
:	literal text ":"
(	start of a capturing group
:	literal text ":"

Token	Meaning
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
) {1,6}	end of group, between 1 and 6 times
	OR — try the alternative
:	literal text “.”
(	start of a capturing group
(	start of a capturing group
:	literal text “.”
[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}	between 1 and 4 times: any of: digits, a–f, A–F
) {1,7}	end of group, between 1 and 7 times
	OR — try the alternative
:	literal text “.”
)	end of group
)	end of group
\$	end of string (or line in multiline mode)

Quick usage in 7 languages

JavaScript	<pre>const re = /^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}: ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5} [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6} (:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7} :))\$/; re.test(value);</pre>
Python	<pre>import re re.match(r"^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}: ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5} [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6} (:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7} :))\$", value)</pre>
Java	<pre>Pattern.compile("^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}: ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5} [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6} (:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7} :))\$").matcher(value).matches();</pre>
C# / .NET	<pre>Regex.IsMatch(value, @"^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}: ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5} [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6} (:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7} :))\$");</pre>
Go	<pre>regexp.MustCompile(`^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}: ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5} [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6} (:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7} :))\$`).MatchString(value)</pre>
Ruby	<pre>/^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}: ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4} ([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5} [0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6} (:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7} :))\$/ .match?(value)</pre>

PHP

```
preg_match('~^(([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){7}[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,7}:|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,6}:([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,5}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,2}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,4}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,3}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,3}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,4}|([0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:){1,2}(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,5}|[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}:(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,6}|(:[0-9a-fA-F]{1,4}){1,7}|:))$~', $value);
```

Common pitfalls

- **Anchored to the whole string.** This pattern uses ^ and \$, so it requires the entire input to match. To find it inside a longer text, drop the anchors and use the global (g) flag.
- **Case sensitivity.** Letter ranges are case-sensitive — use the i flag if the input case can vary.
- **Validate beyond format.** Matching the format doesn't guarantee the value is real. Confirm the ipv6 address against a source of truth (database, API, or checksum) where it matters.